## UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

## FORM 8-K

## CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): May 9, 2017

# **ENPHASE ENERGY, INC.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware

(State or other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)

001-35480 (Commission File No.) 20-4645388

(IRS Employer Identification No.)

#### 1420 N. McDowell Blvd Petaluma, CA 94954

(Address of principal executive offices, including zip code)

(707) 774-7000

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report.)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions:

o Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

o Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

o Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company x

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. x

#### Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On May 9, 2017, Enphase Energy, Inc. (the "Company") issued a press release announcing the Company's financial results for the first quarter ended March 31, 2017. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this report.

The information in this Form 8-K and the exhibit attached hereto shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or subject to the liabilities of that Section or Sections 11 and 12(a)(2) of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and shall not be incorporated by reference in any registration statement or other document filed under the Securities Act or the Exchange Act, whether made before or after the date hereof, regardless of any general incorporation language in such filings, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

#### Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

#### (d) Exhibits.

#### Exhibit Number Description

99.1

Press release of the Company, dated May 9, 2017, entitled "Enphase Energy Reports Financial Results for the First Quarter of 2017."

### SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: May 9, 2017

ENPHASE ENERGY, INC.

By: /s/ Humberto Garcia

Humberto Garcia Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

## INDEX TO EXHIBITS

## Exhibit Number

Description

99.1

Press release of the Company, dated May 9, 2017, entitled "Enphase Energy Reports Financial Results for the First Quarter of 2017."

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## Enphase Energy Reports Financial Results for the First Quarter of 2017

**PETALUMA, Calif., May 9, 2017**—Enphase Energy, Inc. (NASDAQ:ENPH), a global energy technology company and the world's leading supplier of solar microinverters, announced today financial results for the first quarter ended March 31, 2017.

Enphase Energy reported total revenue for the first quarter of 2017 of \$54.8 million. During the first quarter of 2017, Enphase sold approximately 138MW (AC) or 573,000 microinverters. GAAP gross margin for the first quarter of 2017 was 12.9 percent and non-GAAP gross margin was 13.3 percent. Gross margin was lower than expected primarily as a result of cost absorption on decreased revenue volume.

GAAP operating expenses for the first quarter of 2017 were \$29.1 million and non-GAAP operating expenses were \$20.2 million, a decrease of 14 percent sequentially. GAAP operating loss for the first quarter of 2017 was \$22.1 million and non-GAAP operating loss was \$12.9 million. GAAP net loss for the first quarter of 2017 was \$23.3 million, or a net loss of \$0.30 per share. On a non-GAAP basis, net loss was \$13.6 million, or a net loss of \$0.18 per share.

The Company exited the quarter with a total cash balance of \$30.0 million.

"Our revenue for the first quarter was lower than expected due to the extraordinarily wet winter in California, where we have a significant presence," said Paul Nahi, president and CEO of Enphase Energy. "We started shipping our Enphase Home Energy Solution with  $IQ^{TM}$ , our sixth-generation integrated solar, storage and energy management offering, in the U.S. at the end of the first quarter. We look forward to the U.S. launch of our integrated AC solar modules, developed with our partners, during the second quarter. These modules, which we believe are the future of rooftop solar, will include our sixth-generation microinverters, creating a simpler and more consolidated solution."

"The financing actions and restructuring initiatives we took over the past three quarters have helped to strengthen our cash position and reduce our non-GAAP operating expenses in the first quarter by 14 percent sequentially," said Bert Garcia, CFO of Enphase Energy. "We expect the full effect of our restructuring initiatives will bring our non-GAAP operating expense run-rate to approximately 18 million dollars, starting in the second quarter, as we continue to focus on achieving sustainable profitability in the second half of 2017."

## **Business Outlook**

"We expect our revenue for the second quarter of 2017 to be within a range of \$72 million to \$80 million," stated Bert Garcia. "We expect GAAP and non-GAAP gross margin for the second quarter to be within a range of 17 percent to 20 percent. Non-GAAP gross margin excludes approximately \$300,000 of stock-based compensation expense. We expect our GAAP operating expense for the second quarter to be within a range of \$22 million to \$24 million and non-GAAP operating expense to be within a range of \$17 million to \$19 million, excluding an estimated \$1.7 million of stock-based compensation expense and approximately \$3.2 million of additional restructuring expense."

#### **Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures**

The Company has presented certain non-GAAP financial measures in this release. Generally, a non-GAAP financial measure is a numerical measure of a company's performance, financial position, or cash flows that either exclude or include amounts that are not normally excluded or included in the most directly comparable measure calculated and presented in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America, or GAAP. Reconciliation of each non-GAAP financial measure to the most directly comparable GAAP financial measure can be found in the accompanying tables to this press release. Non-GAAP financial measures presented by the Company include non-GAAP gross profit, gross margin, operating expenses, income (loss) from operations, net loss and net loss per share.

These non-GAAP financial measures do not reflect a comprehensive system of accounting, differ from GAAP measures with the same captions and may differ from non-GAAP financial measures with the same or similar captions that are used by other companies. In addition, these non-GAAP measures have limitations in that they do not reflect all of the amounts associated with the Company's results of operations as determined in accordance with GAAP. As such, these non-GAAP measures should be considered as a supplement to, and not as a substitute for, or superior to, financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP. The Company uses these non-GAAP financial measures to analyze its operating performance and future prospects,

develop internal budgets and financial goals, and to facilitate period-to-period comparisons. Enphase believes that these non-GAAP financial measures reflect an additional way of viewing aspects of its operations that, when viewed with its GAAP results, provide a more complete understanding of factors and trends affecting its business.

As presented in the "Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" tables in the accompanying press release, each of the non-GAAP financial measures excludes one or more of the following items for purposes of calculating non-GAAP financial measures to facilitate an evaluation of the Company's current operating performance and a comparison to its past operating performance:

*Stock-based compensation expense.* The Company excludes stock-based compensation expense from its non-GAAP measures primarily because they are non-cash in nature. Moreover, the impact of this expense is significantly affected by the Company's stock price at the time of an award over which management has limited to no control.

Acquisition-related net charges (credits). These items include: (1) revaluation of contingent consideration and its income tax effects, which represent accounting adjustments to state contingent consideration liabilities at their estimated fair value, and (2) amortization of acquired intangibles, which consists of customer relationships. These items relate to a specific prior acquisition and are not reflective of the Company's ongoing financial performance.

*Restructuring charges.* The Company excludes restructuring charges due to the nature of the expenses being unplanned and arising outside the ordinary course of continuing operations. These costs primarily consist of fees paid for management consulting services, cash-based severance costs related to workforce reduction actions, asset write-downs of property and equipment and lease loss reserves, and other contract termination costs resulting from restructuring initiatives.

Amortization of Debt Issuance Costs. The Company excludes amortization of debt issuance costs because the costs do not represent a cash outflow for the Company except in the period the financing was secured and such amortization expense is not reflective of the Company's ongoing financial performance.

#### **Conference Call Information**

Enphase Energy will host a conference call for analysts and investors to discuss its first quarter 2017 results and second quarter 2017 business outlook today at 4:30 p.m. Eastern Time (1:30 p.m. Pacific Time). Open to the public, investors may access the call by dialing 877-644-1284; participant passcode 7699348. A live webcast of the conference call, together with accompanying presentation slides, will also be accessible from the "Investor Relations" section of the Company's website at investor.enphase.com. Following the webcast, an archived version will be available on the website for 30 days. In addition, an audio replay of the conference call will be available by calling 855-859-2056; participant pass code 7699348 beginning approximately one hour after the call.

#### **Forward-Looking Statements**

This press release contains forward-looking statements, including statements related to Enphase Energy's: launch of AC solar modules and belief that such modules are the future of rooftop solar; expectations regarding the future financial effect of restructuring initiatives on operating expense run rates; timing of achieving sustainable profitability; and expected future financial performance. These forward-looking statements are based on the Company's current expectations and inherently involve significant risks and uncertainties. Enphase Energy's actual results and the timing of events could differ materially from those anticipated in such forward-looking statements as a result of certain risks and uncertainties including those risks described in more detail in the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and other documents on file with the SEC and available on the SEC's website at www.sec.gov. Enphase Energy undertakes no duty or obligation to update any forward-looking statements contained in this release as a result of new information, future events or changes in its expectations, except as required by law.

A copy of this press release can be found on the investor relations page of Enphase Energy's website at investor.enphase.com.

#### About Enphase Energy, Inc.

Enphase Energy, a global energy technology company, delivers smart, easy-to-use solutions that connect solar generation, storage and management on one intelligent platform. The Company revolutionized solar with its microinverter technology and produces the world's only truly integrated solar plus storage solution. Enphase has shipped more than 14 million microinverters, and more than 620,000 Enphase systems have been deployed in more than 100 countries. Visit <u>www.enphase.com</u> for more information.

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## Contact

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## ENPHASE ENERGY, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (In thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

		Three Months Ended March 31,		
	2017		2016	
Net revenues	\$ 54,751	\$	64,121	
Cost of revenues	47,703		52,361	
Gross profit	7,048	_	11,760	
Operating expenses:		_		
Research and development	9,605		13,066	
Sales and marketing	6,458		10,215	
General and administrative	5,833		7,567	
Restructuring charges	7,247		—	
Total operating expenses	29,143	_	30,848	
Loss from operations	(22,095)		(19,088)	
Other income (expense), net:				
Interest expense	(2,139)		(152)	
Other income	1,060		681	
Total other income (expense), net	(1,079)		529	
Loss before income taxes	(23,174)		(18,559)	
Provision for income taxes	(131)		(236)	
Net loss	\$ (23,305)	\$	(18,795)	
Net loss per share:				
Basic and diluted	\$ (0.30)	\$	(0.41)	
Shares used in per share calculation:				
Basic and diluted	76,651		46,209	

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## ENPHASE ENERGY, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (In thousands) (Unaudited)

	]	March 31, 2017	D	ecember 31, 2016
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	29,955	\$	17,764
Accounts receivable		48,903		61,019
Inventory		33,808		31,960
Prepaid expenses and other		10,133		7,121
Total current assets		122,799		117,864
Property and equipment, net		30,905		31,440
Goodwill		3,664		3,664
Intangibles, net		806		945
Other assets		9,333		9,663
Total assets	\$	167,507	\$	163,576
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	15,858	\$	31,696
Accrued liabilities		30,074		31,533
Deferred revenues		7,200		6,411
Borrowings under revolving credit facility		_		10,100
Current portion of term loan		1,497		3,032
Total current liabilities		54,629		82,772
Long-term liabilities:				
Deferred revenues, noncurrent		34,499		33,893
Warranty obligations, non-current		23,619		22,818
Other liabilities		1,905		2,025
Term loans, noncurrent		45,384		20,768
Total liabilities		160,036		162,276
Commitments and contingencies				
Stockholders' equity:				
Preferred stock				
Common stock		1		1
Additional paid-in capital		281,941		252,126
Accumulated deficit		(273,840)		(250,535)
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)		(631)		(292)
Total stockholders' equity		7,471		1,300
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	167,507	\$	163,576

## ENPHASE ENERGY, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (In thousands) (Unaudited)

		Three Months Ended March 31,		
	2	2017		2016
Cash flows from operating activities:				
Net loss	\$	(23,305)	\$	(18,795)
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash used in operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization		2,328		2,680
Provision for doubtful accounts		142		537
Asset impairment and restructuring		1,920		25
Amortization of debt issuance costs		945		28
Stock-based compensation		1,929		2,999
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
Accounts receivable		11,975		(1,494)
Inventory		(1,848)		(4,776)
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(3,114)		(2,062)
Accounts payable, accrued and other liabilities		(17,458)		2,229
Warranty obligations		580		(888)
Deferred revenues		1,395		4,268
Net cash used in operating activities		(24,511)		(15,249)
Cash flows from investing activities:				
Purchases of property and equipment		(3,466)		(3,348)
Net cash used in investing activities		(3,466)		(3,348)
Cash flows from financing activities:				
Proceeds from issuance of common stock, net of issuance costs		26,522		_
Proceeds from term loan, net		24,162		_
Proceeds from borrowings under revolving credit facility		_		10,000
Payments under revolving credit facility		(10,100)		(7,000)
Payments of deferred financing costs		_		(55)
Proceeds from issuance of common stock under employee stock plans		2		101
Net cash provided by financing activities		40,586		3,046
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash		(418)		115
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		12,191		(15,436)
Cash and cash equivalents—Beginning of period		17,764		28,452
Cash and cash equivalents—End of period	\$	29,955	\$	13,016
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### ENPHASE ENERGY, INC. RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES (In thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

		Three Months Ended March 31,		
		2017	2	2016
Gross profit (GAAP)	\$	7,048	\$	11,760
Stock-based compensation		239		307
Gross profit (Non-GAAP)	\$	7,287	\$	12,067
Gross margin (GAAP)		12.9%		18.3%
Stock-based compensation		0.4%		0.5%
Gross margin (Non-GAAP)		13.3%		18.8%
Operating expenses (GAAP)	\$	29,143	\$	30,848
Stock-based compensation <sup>(1)</sup>		(1,691)		(2,692)
Amortization of acquisition-related intangibles		—		(45)
Restructuring charges		(7,247)		_
Operating expenses (Non-GAAP)	\$	20,205	\$	28,111
(1) Includes stock-based compensation as follows:				
Research and development	\$	752 5	\$	1,126
Sales and marketing		378		612
General and administrative		561		954
Total	\$	1,691 5	\$	2,692
Loss from operations (GAAP)	\$	(22,095)	\$	(19,088)
Stock-based compensation	-	1,930	•	2,999
Amortization of acquisition-related intangibles				45
Restructuring charges		7,247		_
Loss from operations (Non-GAAP)	\$		\$	(16,044)
Net loss (GAAP)	\$	(23,305)	\$	(18,795)
Stock-based compensation		1,930		2,999
Amortization of acquisition-related intangibles		_		45
Restructuring, asset impairments and other charges		7,247		_
Non-cash interest expense		513		28
Net loss (Non-GAAP)	\$	(13,615)	\$	(15,723)
Net loss per share (GAAP)	\$	(0.30)	\$	(0.41)
Stock-based compensation	-	0.02	Ŧ	0.07
Restructuring, asset impairments and other charges		0.09		
Non-cash interest expense		0.01		
Net loss per share (Non-GAAP)	\$		\$	(0.34)
Shares used in per share calculation (Non-GAAP)		76,651		46,209